
To: Tennessee Valley Authority
Chattanooga, TN

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File: Updated GWPS and SSLs at the
Kingston Fossil Plant Stilling Pond
Vacatur CCR Unit

Date: June 20, 2023

Reference: Mid-Year Update on Statistically Significant Levels (SSLs) (40 CFR § 257.95(g)) - CCR Rule Groundwater Monitoring - Kingston Fossil Plant, Stilling Pond Vacatur CCR Unit

In accordance with the federal regulations for management of coal combustion residuals (CCR Rule; 40 CFR Part 257, Subpart D), the Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) is currently conducting Assessment Monitoring at the Stilling Pond Vacatur CCR Unit at its Kingston Fossil Plant (KIF) in Kingston, Tennessee. The Stilling Pond consists of one CCR surface impoundment subject to the CCR Rule with a single-unit groundwater monitoring system.

As required by the CCR Rule, the owner or operator of a CCR unit shall establish groundwater protection standards (GWPS) for Appendix IV parameters detected during Assessment Monitoring and determine if one or more Appendix IV parameters are detected at statistically significant levels (SSLs) above their GWPS. GWPS for all Appendix IV parameters were originally established and documented in a notice dated April 14, 2020, as required by 40 CFR § 257.95(d)(2) and are provided on Table 1.

As part of ongoing Assessment Monitoring, the first semiannual assessment monitoring event for 2023 occurred January 31-February 9, 2023, with the additional "resample" event occurring March 21-April 3, 2023. This technical memorandum presents GWPS and lower confidence bands (LCBs) that have been updated with data collected during the first semiannual monitoring event and resample event for 2023, as well as any identified SSLs after incorporating the additional data collected in 2023. The identification of SSLs was performed as a two-step process:

1. Historical sampling results (January 2019 through April 2023) for Appendix IV parameters from each downgradient well were compared directly to the updated GWPS. If all sample concentrations were below the updated GWPS, no SSLs over the GWPS were identified.
2. Where the direct comparison indicated a concentration above the GWPS, further statistical analysis was performed to identify levels statistically greater than the GWPS, using procedures recommended in the United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Unified Guidance for Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities (EPA 530/R-09-007; March 2009). Comparisons were made against a fixed GWPS via LCBs. For each situation where a parameter concentration was greater than the GWPS in step one, the 99% LCB of the fitted line in that monitoring well was calculated using CCR Rule monitoring data collected from January 2019 through April 2023. As recommended in the Unified Guidance, where the 99% LCB exceeds the GWPS at the last sampling event an SSL was identified for the constituent/well pair.

Based on the statistical analysis performed in 2023, there continues to be SSLs above the GWPS for cobalt in wells 6AR, KIF-103, and KIF-104. TVA will continue to conduct groundwater monitoring and reporting pursuant to 40 CFR § 257.95.

Reference: Mid-Year Update on Statistically Significant Levels at the Kingston Fossil Plant - Stilling Pond Vacatur CCR Unit

TABLE 1: Statistically Significant Levels Above GWPS - KIF Stilling Pond Vacatur CCR Unit

| Appendix IV Parameter | GWPS (a) | Updated GWPS (b) | Downgradient wells with analytical results above GWPS (c) | Updated LCBs (d) | SSL LCB > GWPS (e) |
|------------------------|----------|------------------|---|------------------|--------------------|
| Antimony (µg/L) | 6 | 6 | None | NA | NA |
| Arsenic (µg/L) | 10 | 10 | None | NA | NA |
| Barium (µg/L) | 2,000 | 2,000 | None | NA | NA |
| Beryllium (µg/L) | 4 | 4 | None | NA | NA |
| Cadmium (µg/L) | 5 | 5 | None | NA | NA |
| Chromium (µg/L) | 100 | 100 | None | NA | NA |
| Cobalt (µg/L) | 6 | 6 | 6AR | 79.3 | Yes |
| | | | KIF-103 | 44 | Yes |
| | | | KIF-104 | 8.95 | Yes |
| Fluoride (mg/L) | 4 | 4 | None | NA | NA |
| Lead (µg/L) | 15 | 15 | None | NA | NA |
| Lithium (µg/L) | 40 | 40 | None | NA | NA |
| Mercury (µg/L) | 2 | 2 | None | NA | NA |
| Molybdenum (µg/L) | 100 | 100 | None | NA | NA |
| Radium-226+228 (pCi/L) | 5 | 5 | None | NA | NA |
| Selenium (µg/L) | 50 | 50 | None | NA | NA |
| Thallium (µg/L) | 2 | 2 | None | NA | NA |

NA – Not applicable

- (a) GWPS documented in notice dated April 14, 2020 [reported in micrograms per liter (µg/L) except fluoride (mg/L and radium 226+228 (pCi/L)]
- (b) GWPS updated as of June 1, 2023, with two additional sample results collected on January 31-February 9, 2023, and March 21-April 3, 2023 [reported in µg/L except fluoride (mg/L and radium 226+228 (pCi/L)]
- (c) Downgradient wells with analytical results above GWPS January 2019 through April 2023 (per 40 CFR § 257.95(b) and (d))
- (d) Most recent value of 99% lower confidence band (LCB) on the mean of Appendix IV groundwater sampling events between January 2019 and April 2023. Upper confidence band (UCB) not shown as it is greater than LCB [reported in µg/L]
- (e) SSL: “statistically significant level over GWPS” occurs when the updated LCB value at the last sampling event exceeds the updated GWPS